

EXTRAGALACTIC NUCLEI WITH



ISKREN Y. GEORGIEV

GALACTIC NUCLEI
MPIA, HEIDELBERG



Galaxies and Cosmology at MPIA



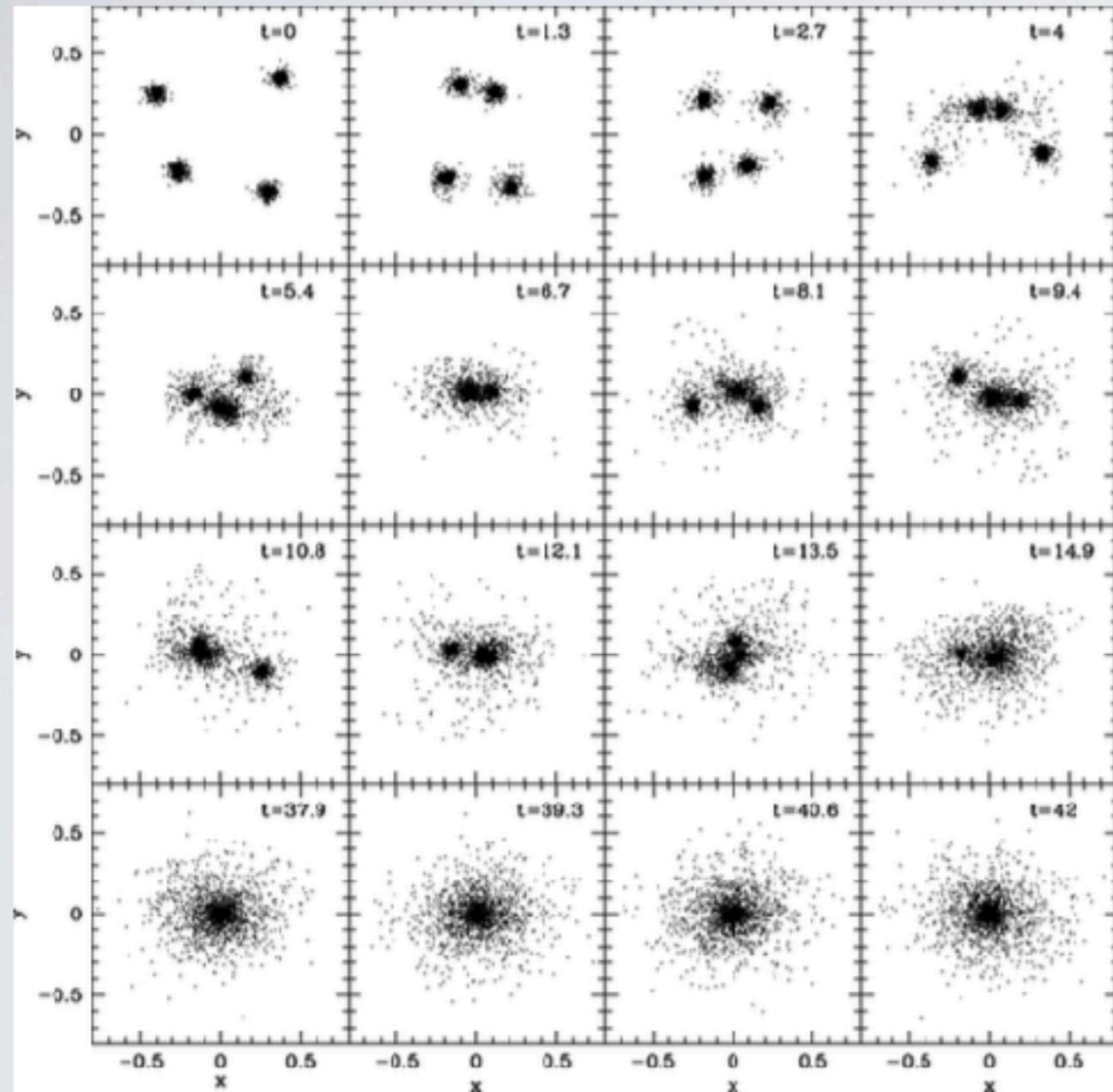
* NUCLEAR STAR CLUSTER FORMATION CHANNELS

- MERGERS OF ORBITALLY DECAYED STAR CLUSTERS

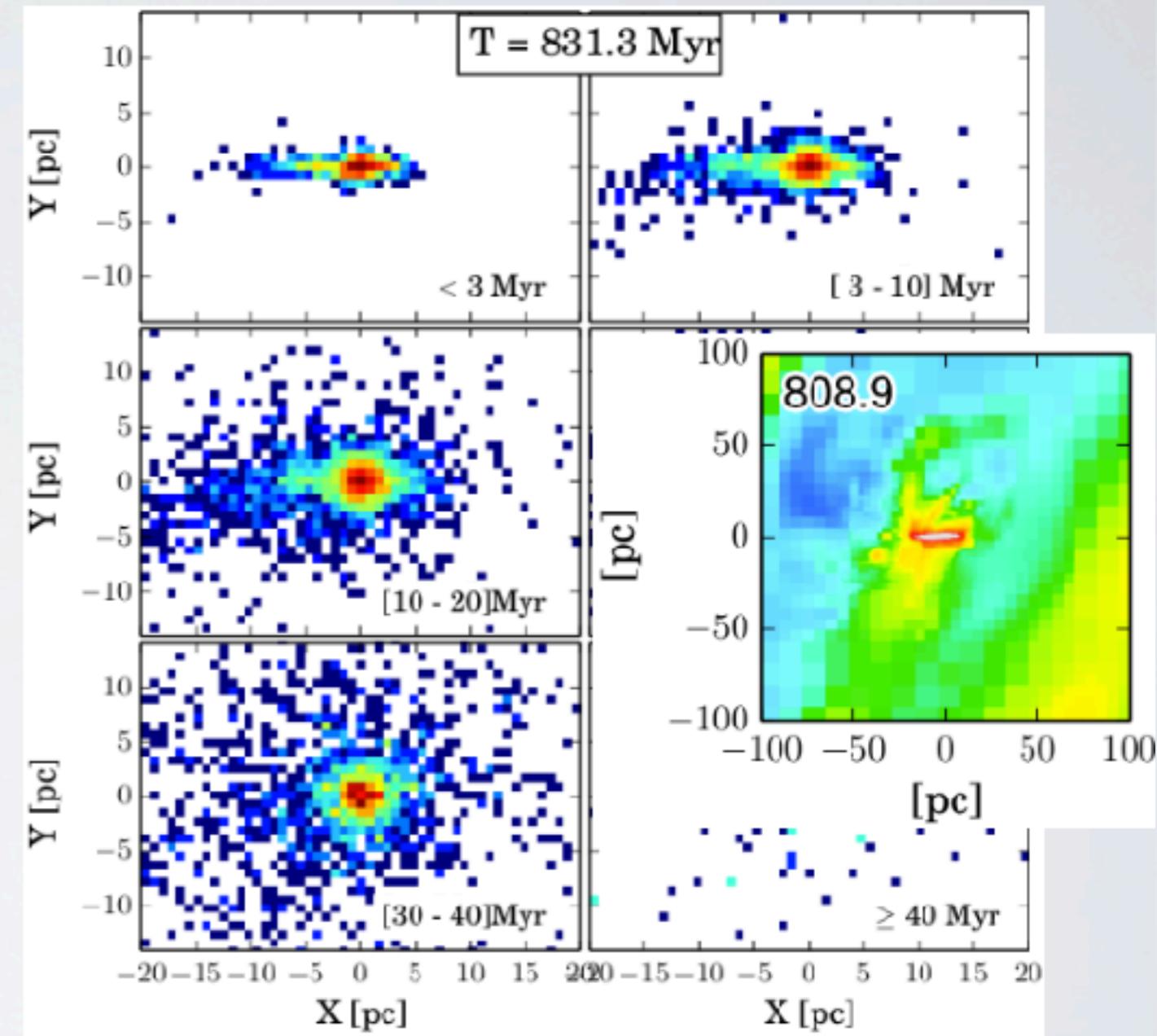
(TREMAINE, Ostriker, Spitzer 1975, FELLHAUER & KROUPA 2002, BEKKI 2004, ANTONINI ET AL. 2012)

- IN SITU VIA GAS DISSIPATION ONTO THE NUCLEUS

(SHINERER ET AL. 2003, 2008, MIOSLAVLEVIC 2004, BEKKI 2007, HARMANN ET AL. 2011)



Capuzzo-Dolcetta & Miocchi (2008)



Emsellem et al. (2014)

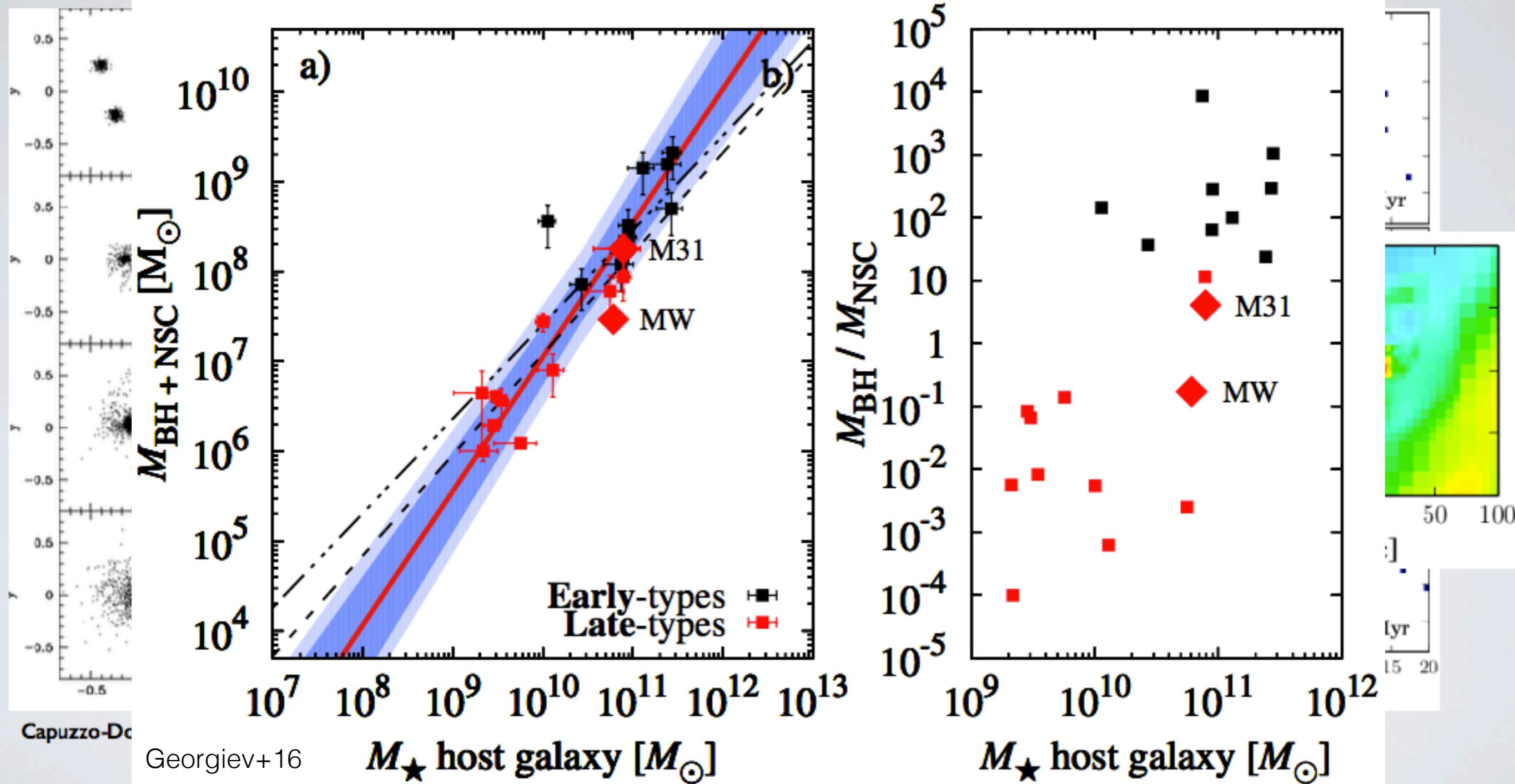
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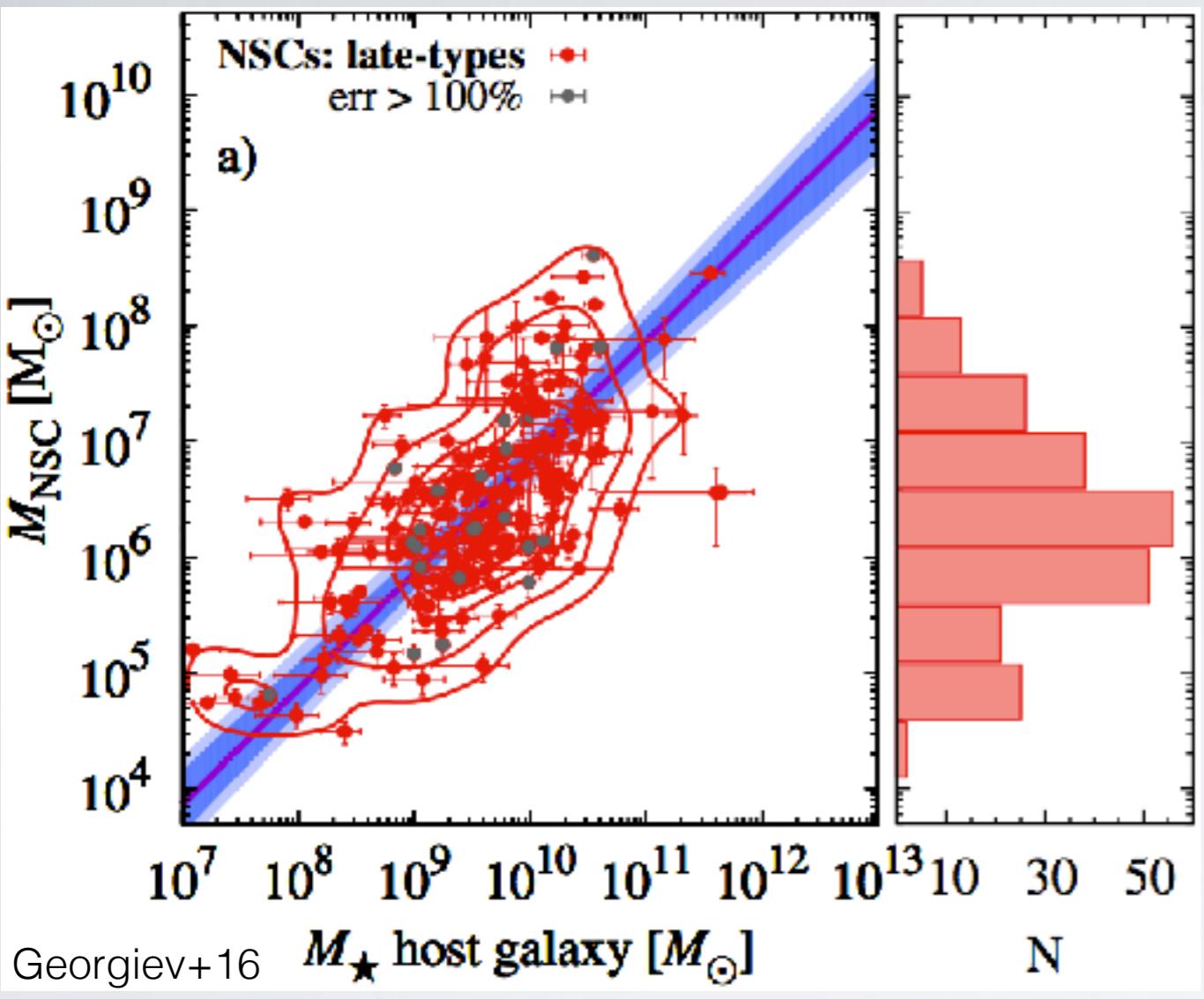
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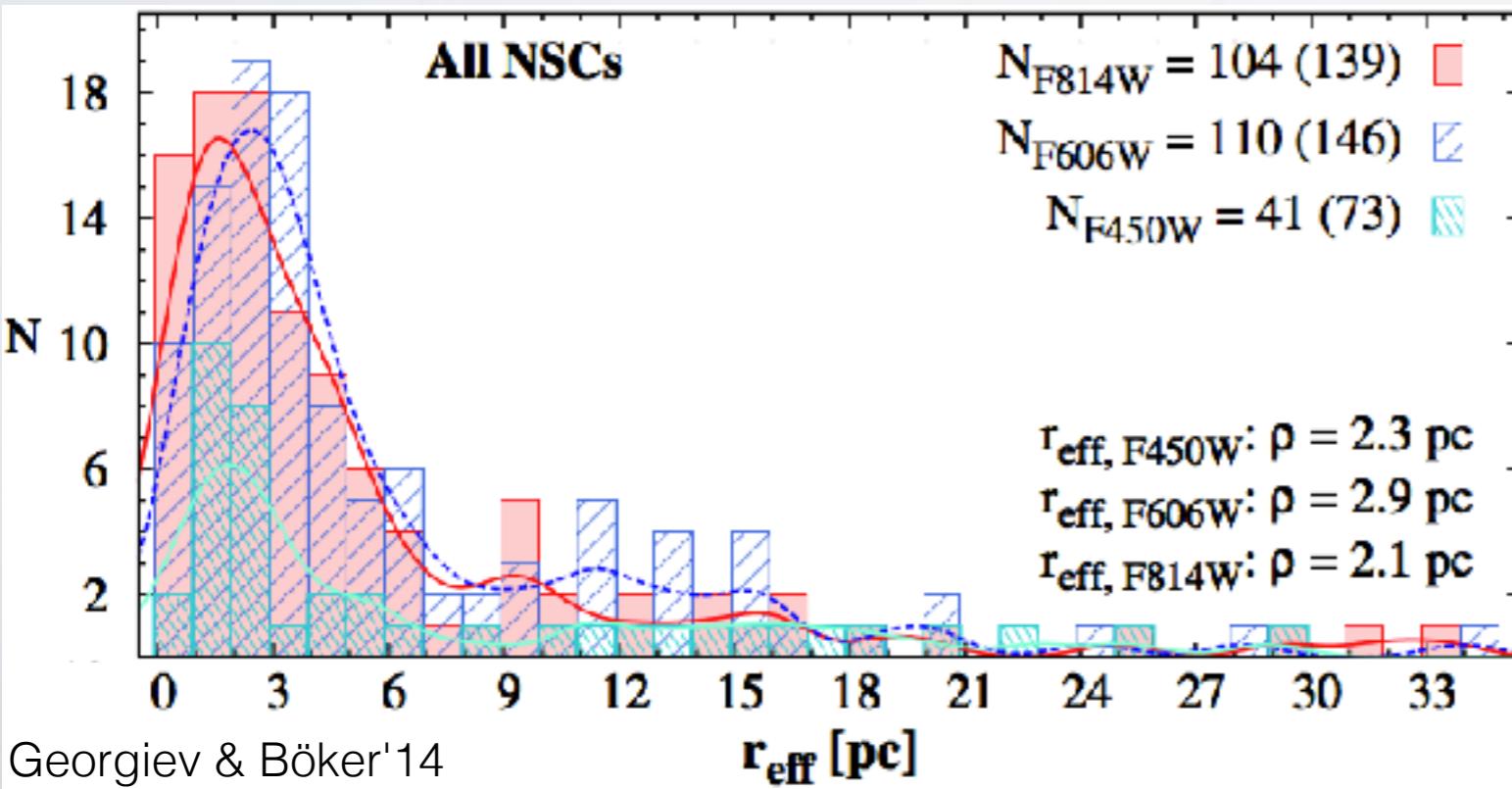
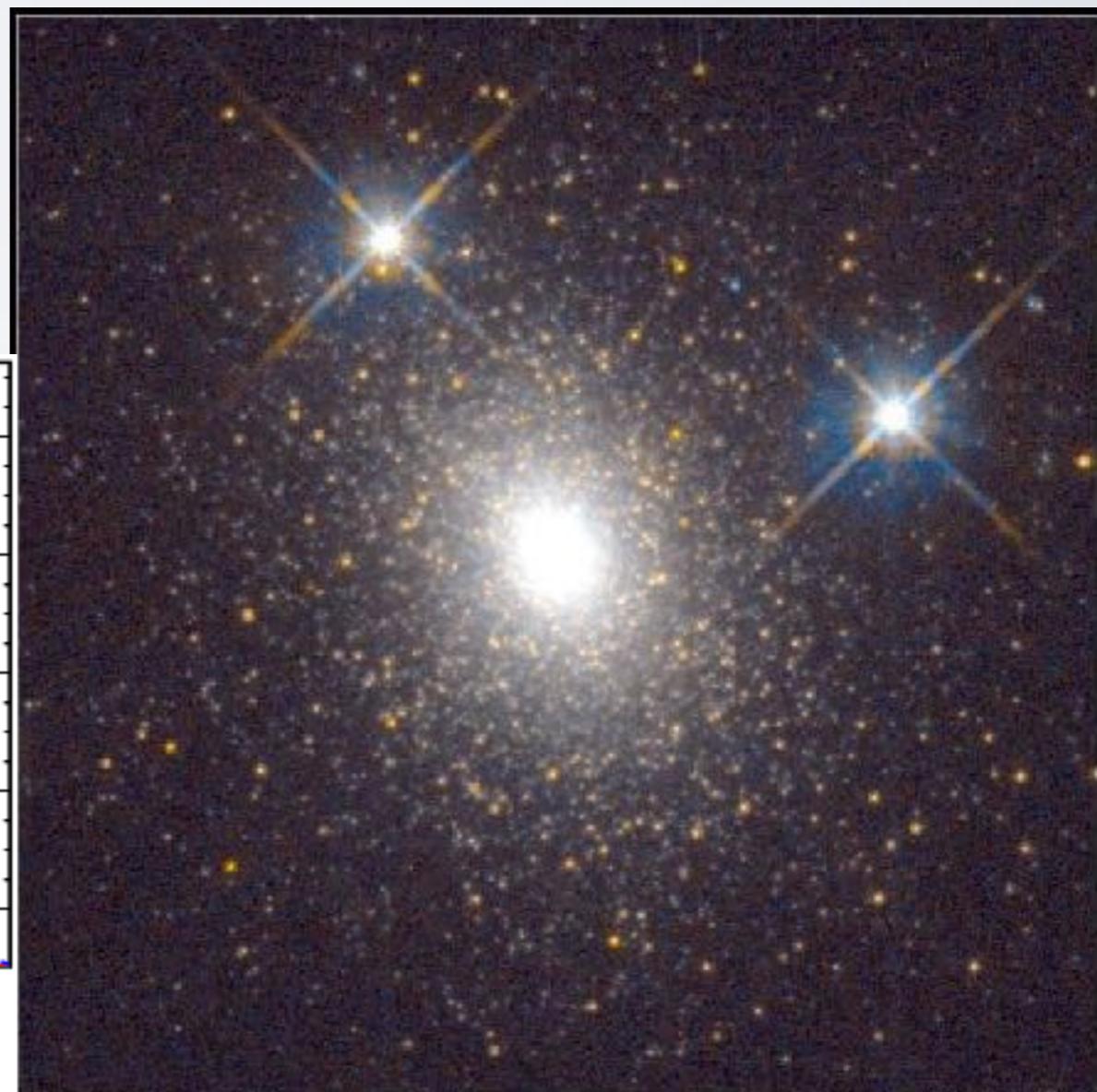
(SHINERER ET AL. 2003, 2008, MIOSLAVLEVIC 2004, BEKKI 2007, HARMANN ET AL. 2011)



NUCLEAR STAR CLUSTERS



- $r_{\text{eff,NSC}} \sim 3\text{-}5 \text{ pc} \sim 0.2''$
- $M_{\text{NSC}} \sim \text{few} \times 10^6 \text{ M}_{\odot}$
- $\sim 20\%$ young stellar population





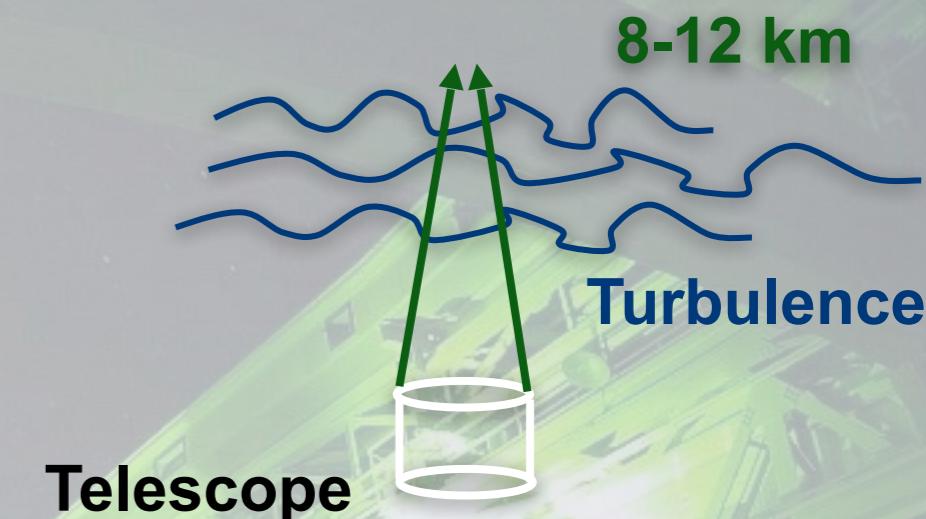
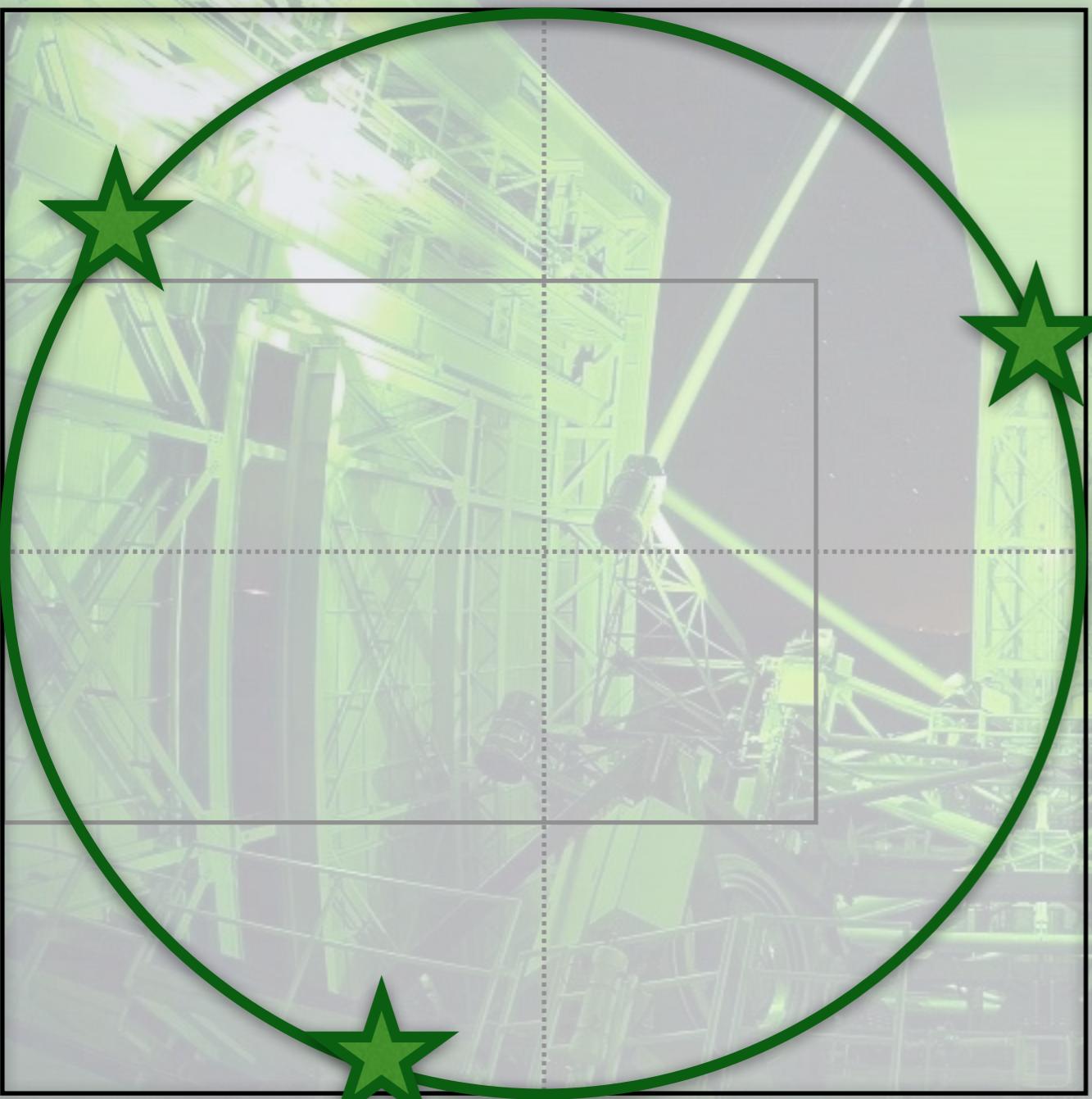
G1



M31
LBT / ARGOS & LUCI1
JHKs



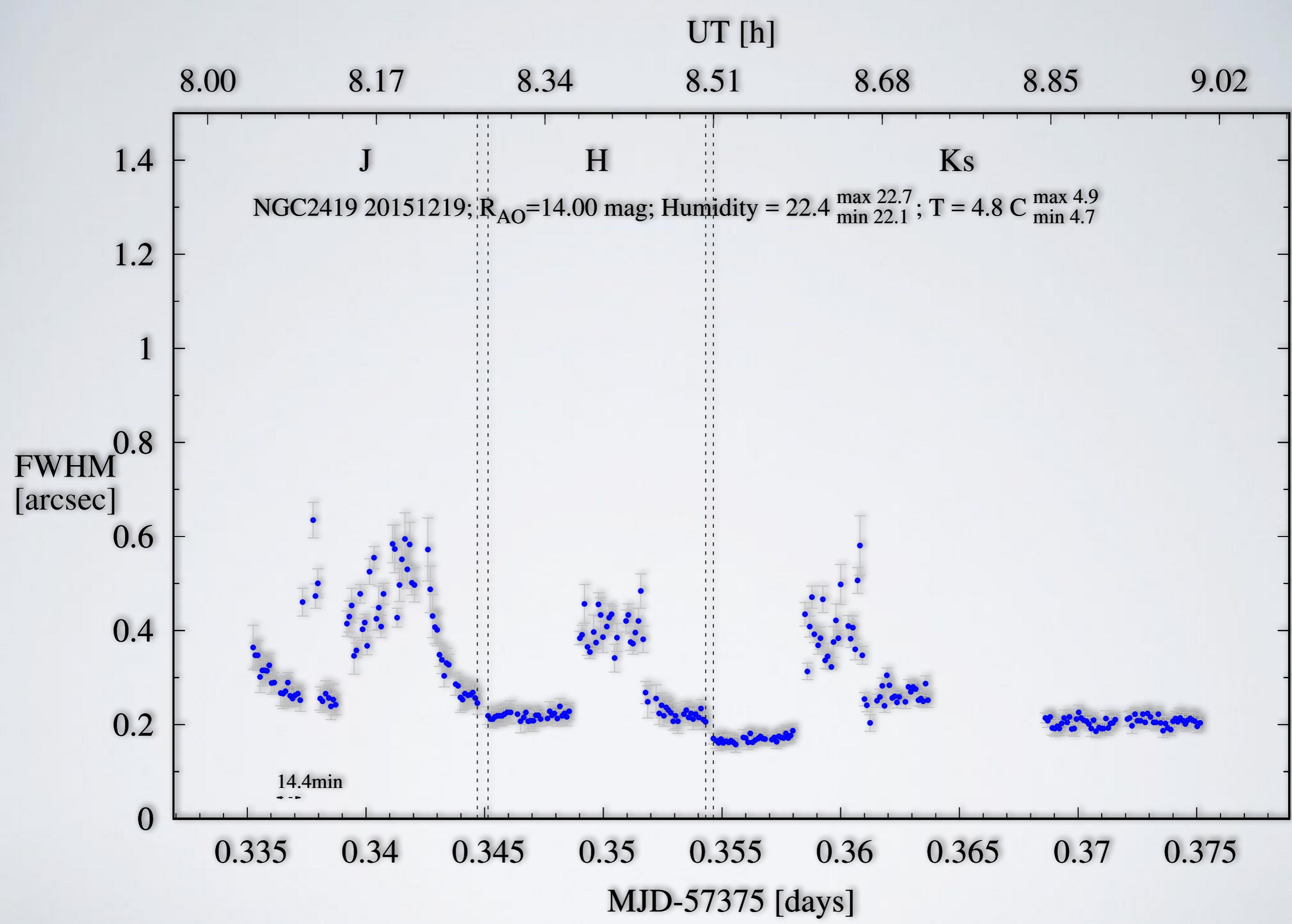
LUCI FoV 4' x 4'

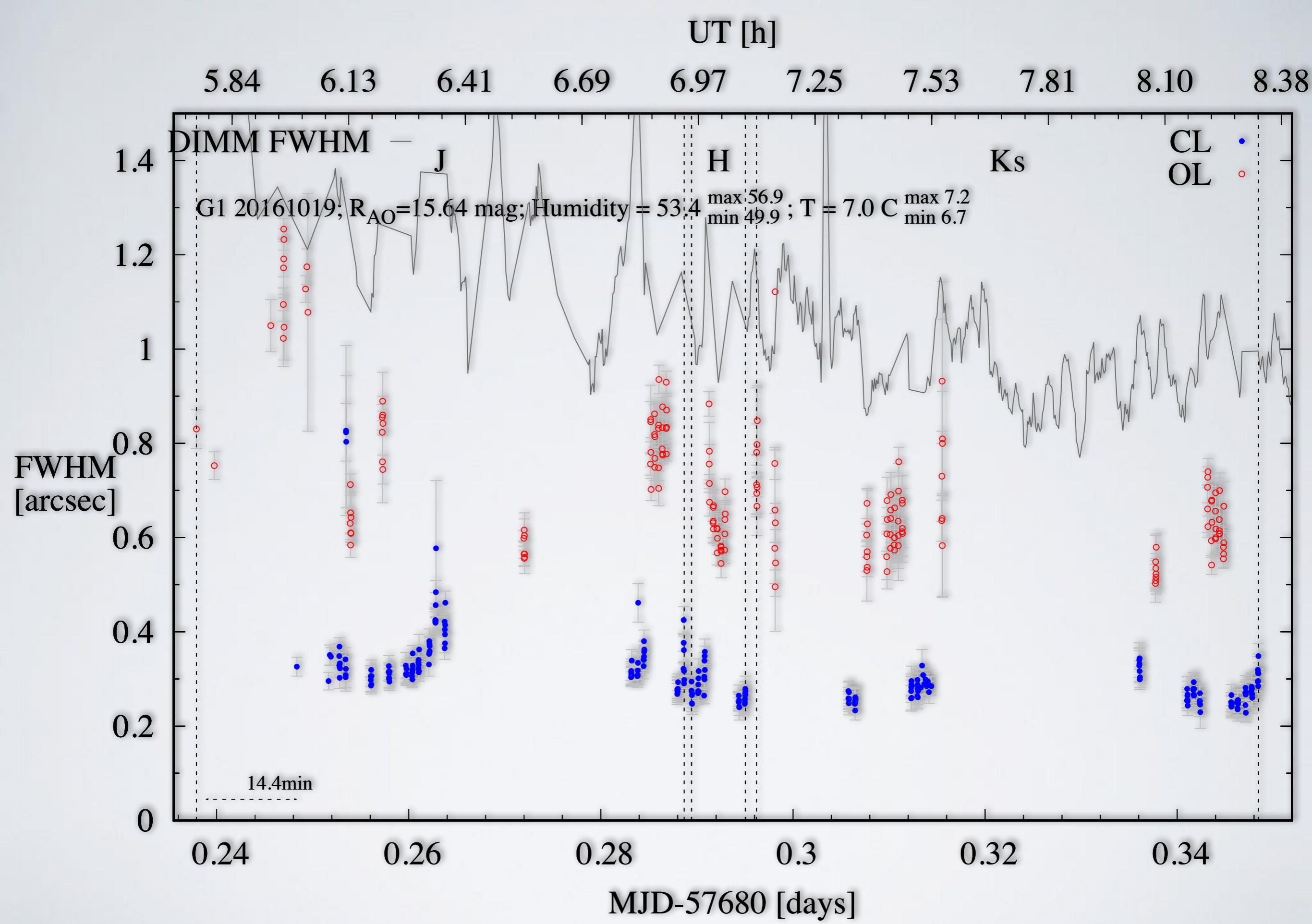


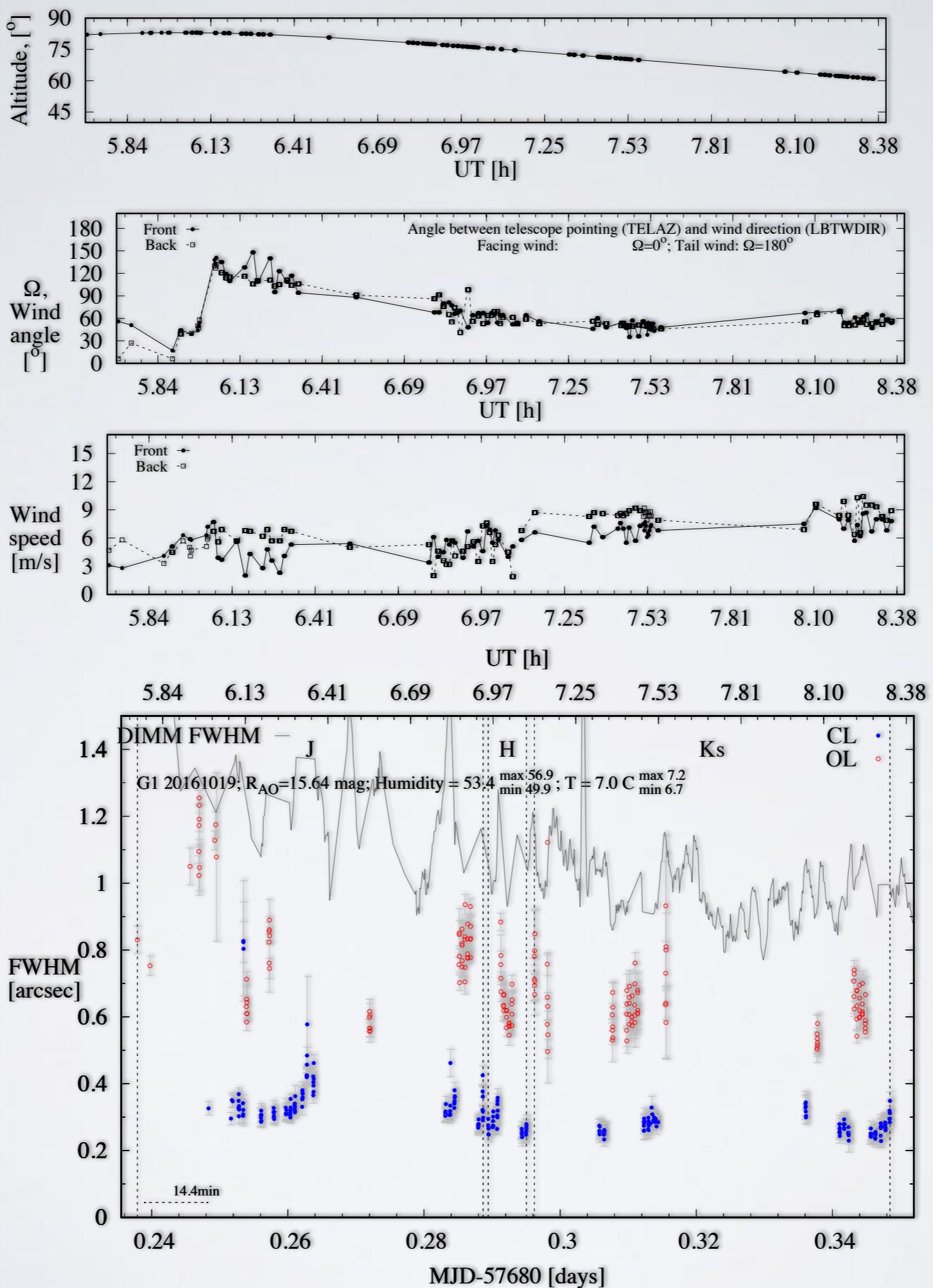
- **6 LGS** (3 per side)
- 3 LGS on a constellation of **2' radius**
- Focused at **12km**
- NGS **R<18.5mag**
- **FWHM_{JHKs}~ 0.25"** (var<25%), FoV **4'x4'**
- **>6x** less exposure time

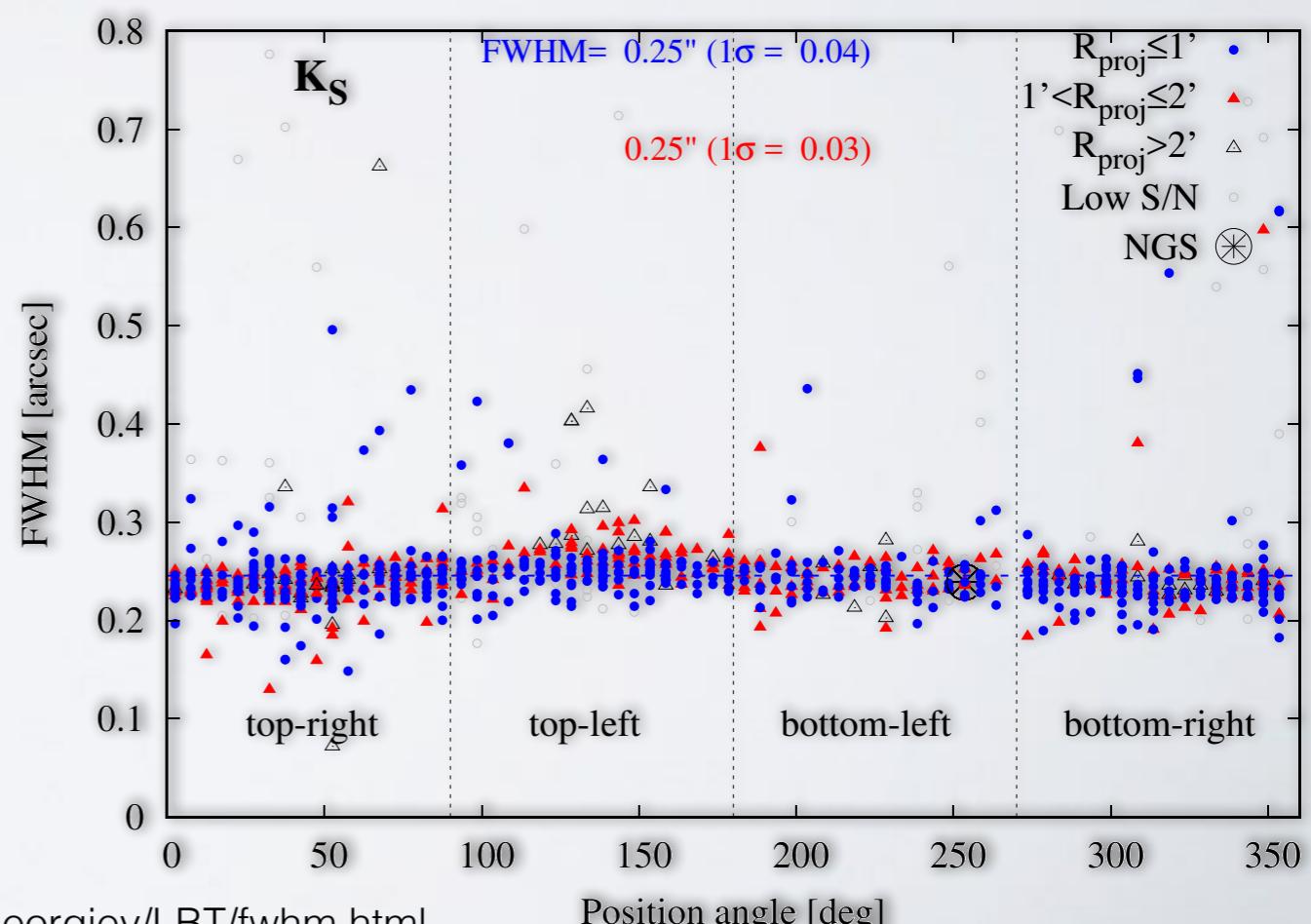
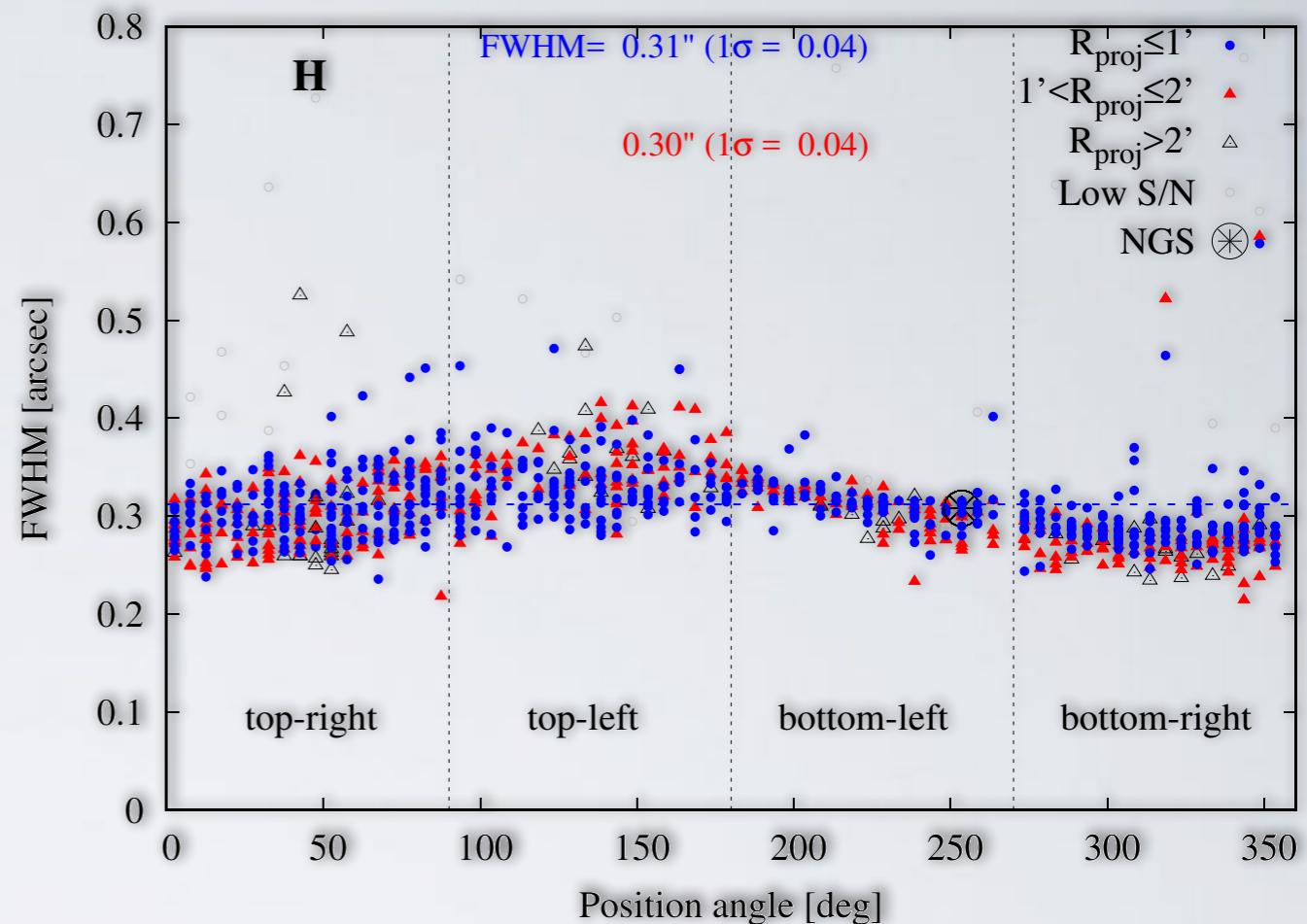
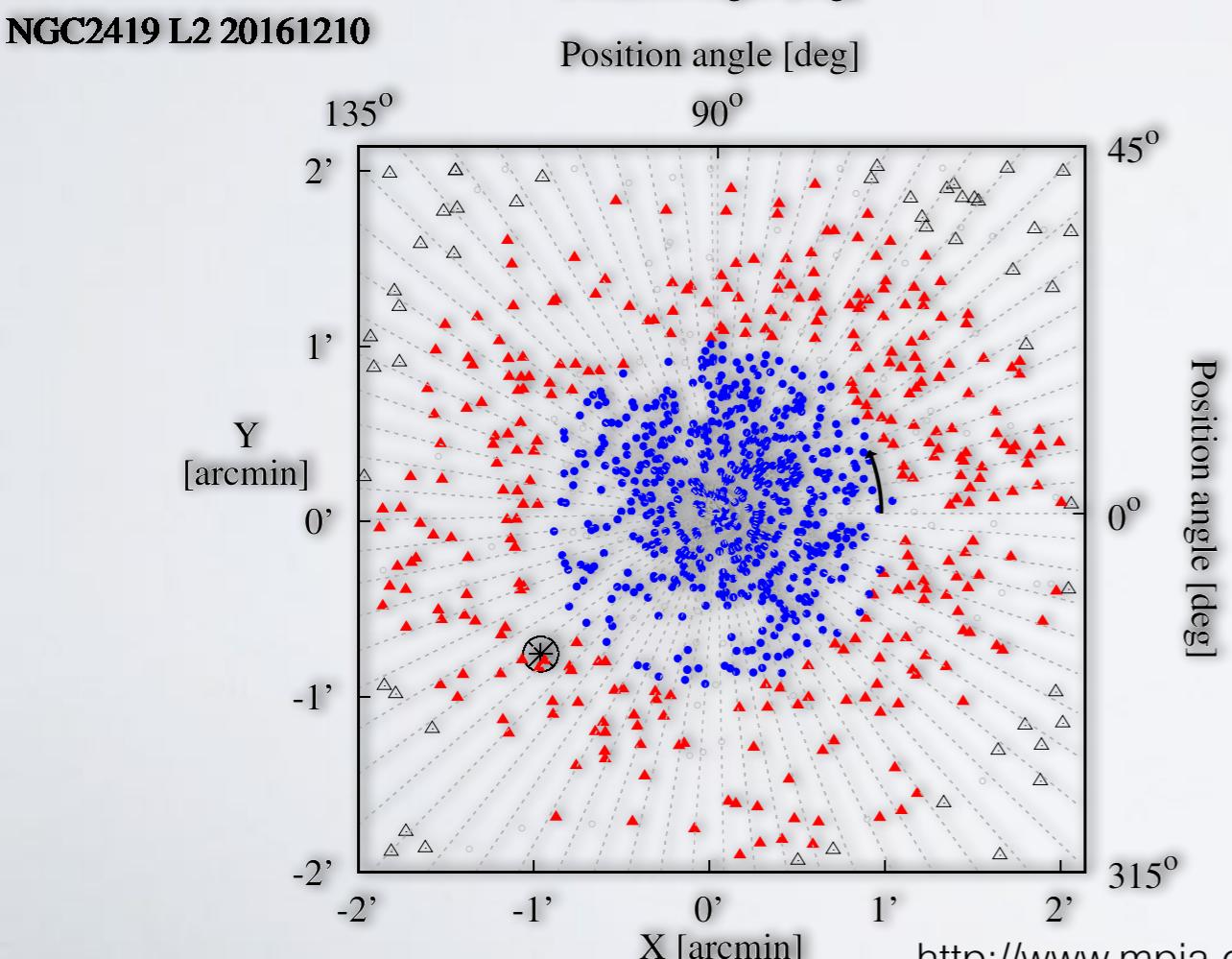
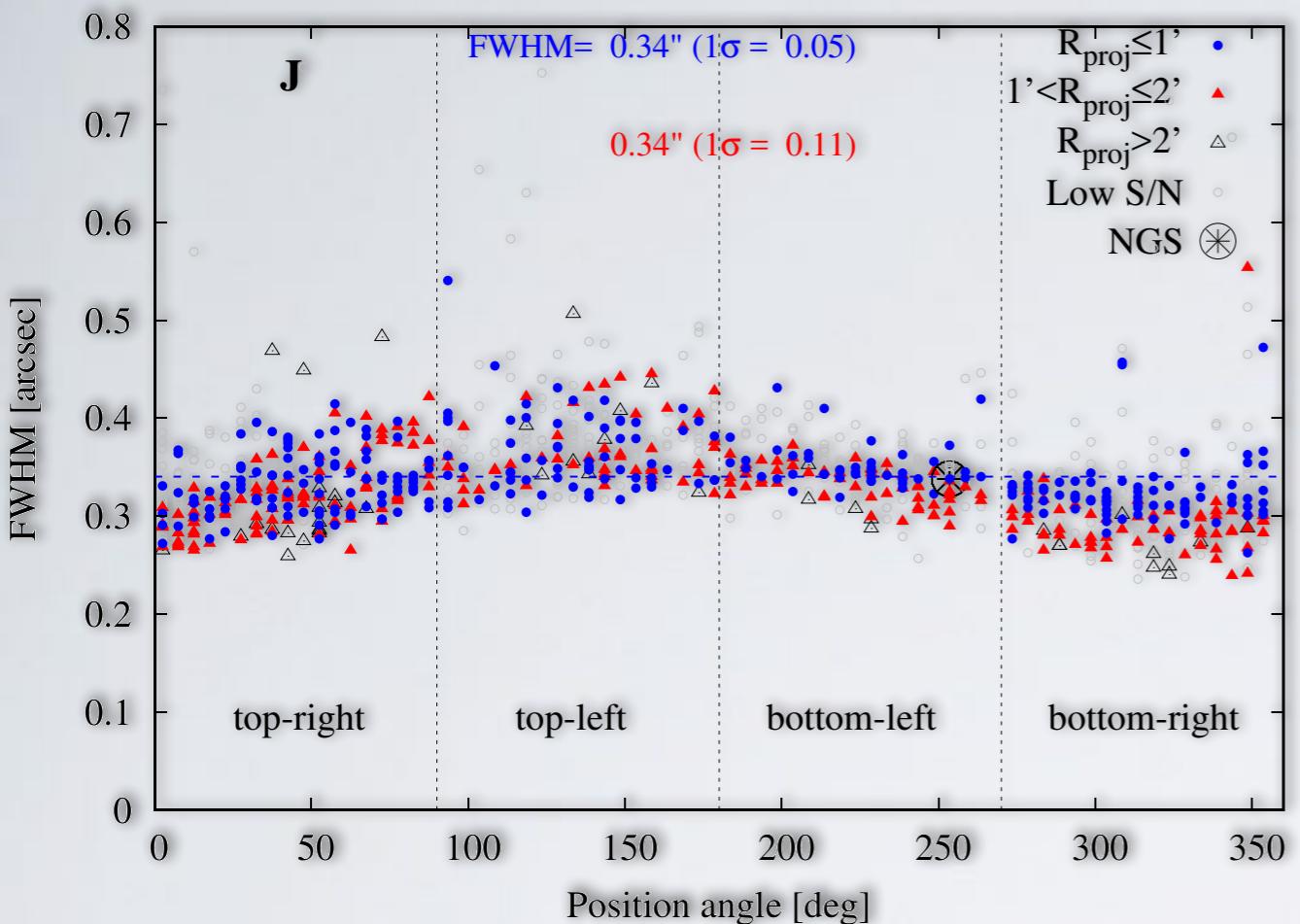
LUCI 1 & 2 (PI LSW)

- **Imaging** (zJHK, 0.118"/pix w/ N3.75)
- **Spectra** ($\text{Slit}_{\min}=0.25''$, $R_{\max}=12\,000$)











Data

- $J(775\text{s}), H(1030\text{s})$, $K_s(70\text{s})$
- FoV: $30 \times 30 \text{ Kpc}$

Business Card

- $D=25\text{Mpc}$
- $r_{\text{PSF},10\%} = 2.8 \text{ pc}$
- $r_{V,\text{eff,NSC}} = 15\text{pc}$
(Georgiev&Böker'14)

- $M_n = 1.3 \times 10^7 [M_\odot]$
- $M_g = 4.3 \times 10^{10} [M_\odot]$
(Georgiev+16)
- SED mass
- Structure
- Gradients

LBT / ARGOS & LUCI2
JHKs

1arcmin
~7.3Kpc

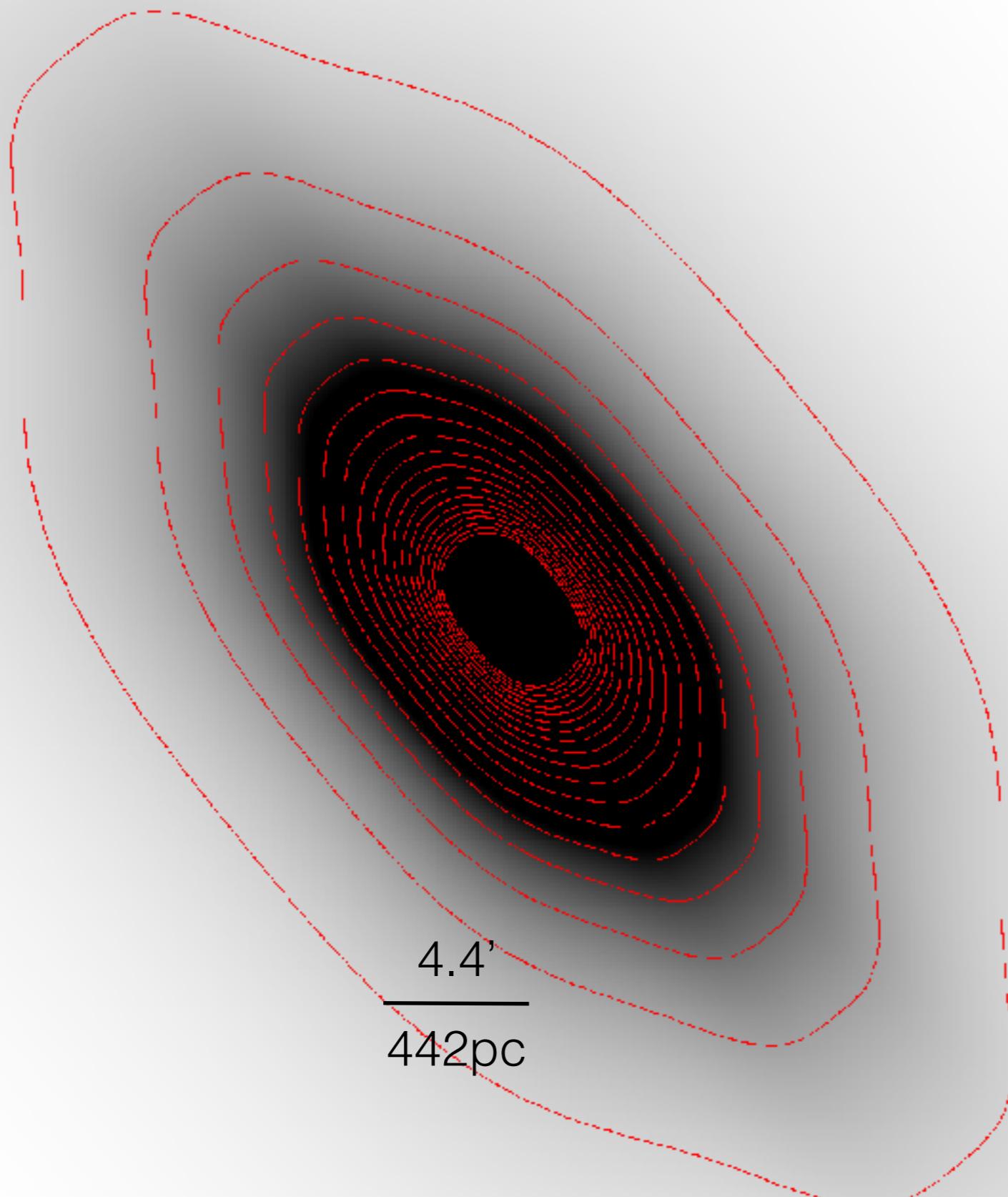


NGC6384

FIT TO THE CENTRAL
5.7x5.7 kpc

2D MODEL WITH
IMFIT (ERWIN 2015)

LBT / ARGOS & LUCI2
JHKs



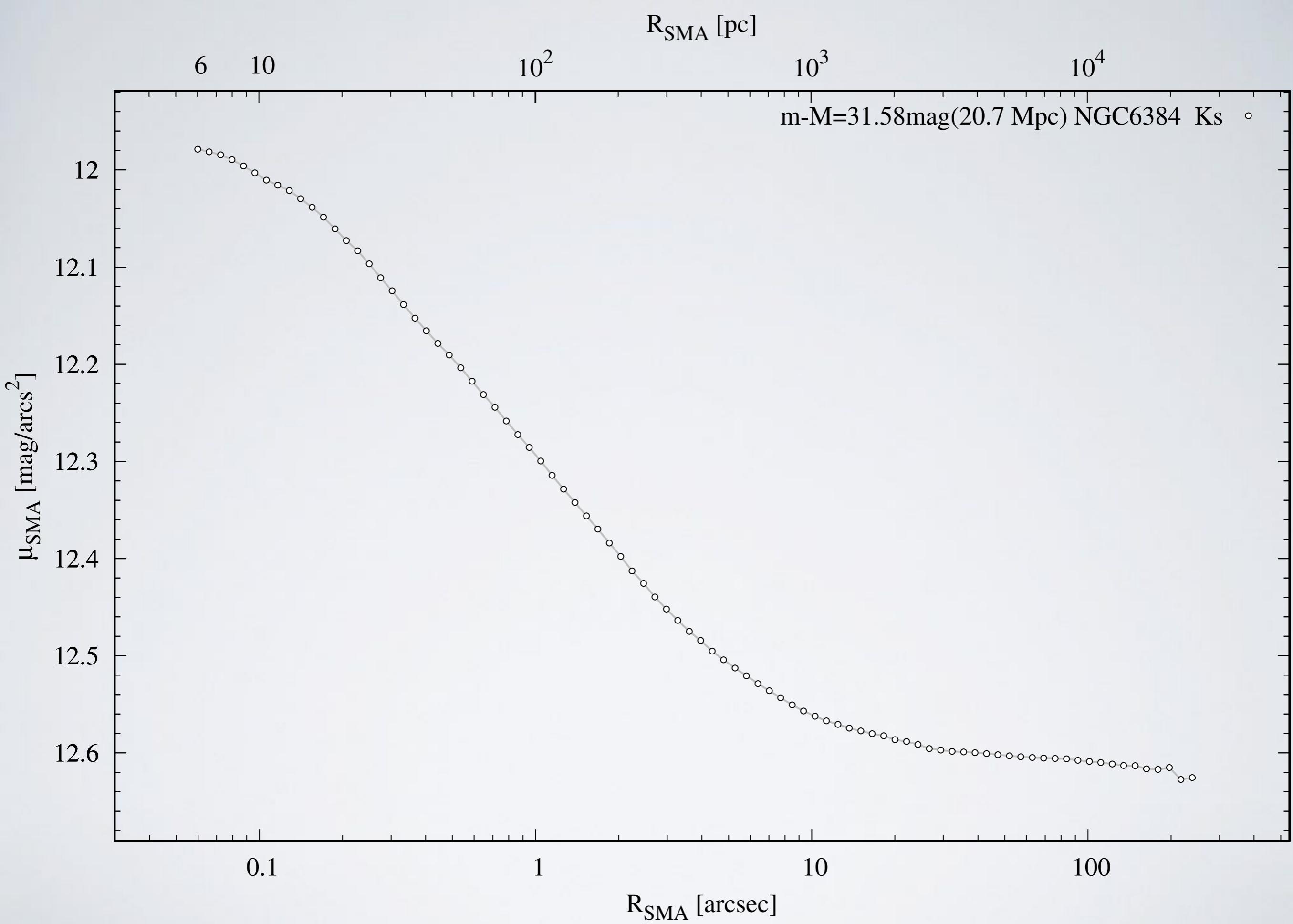
LBT / ARGOS & LUCI2
Ks

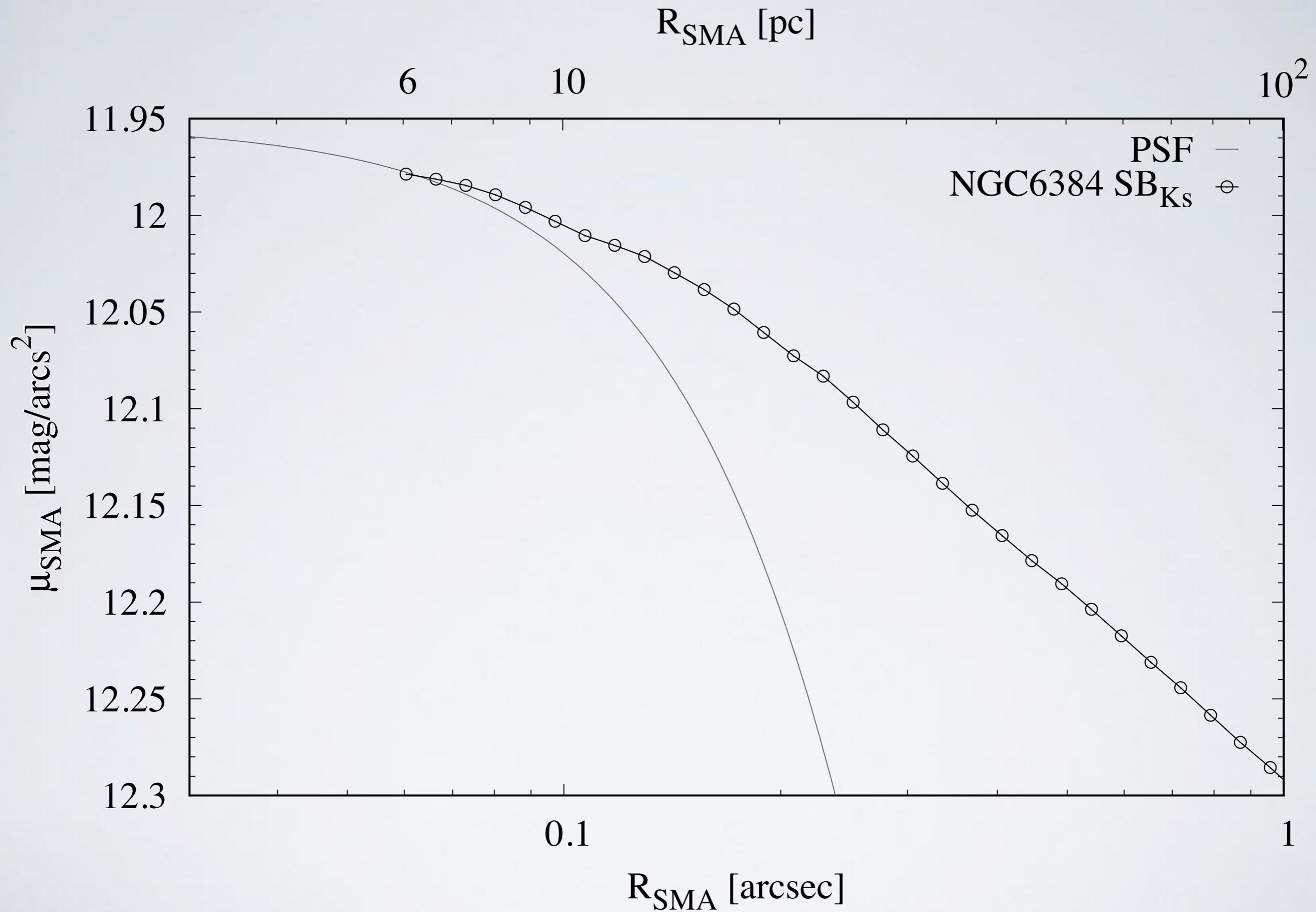
2D MODEL WITH
(KING,SERSIC,EXPONENTIAL)

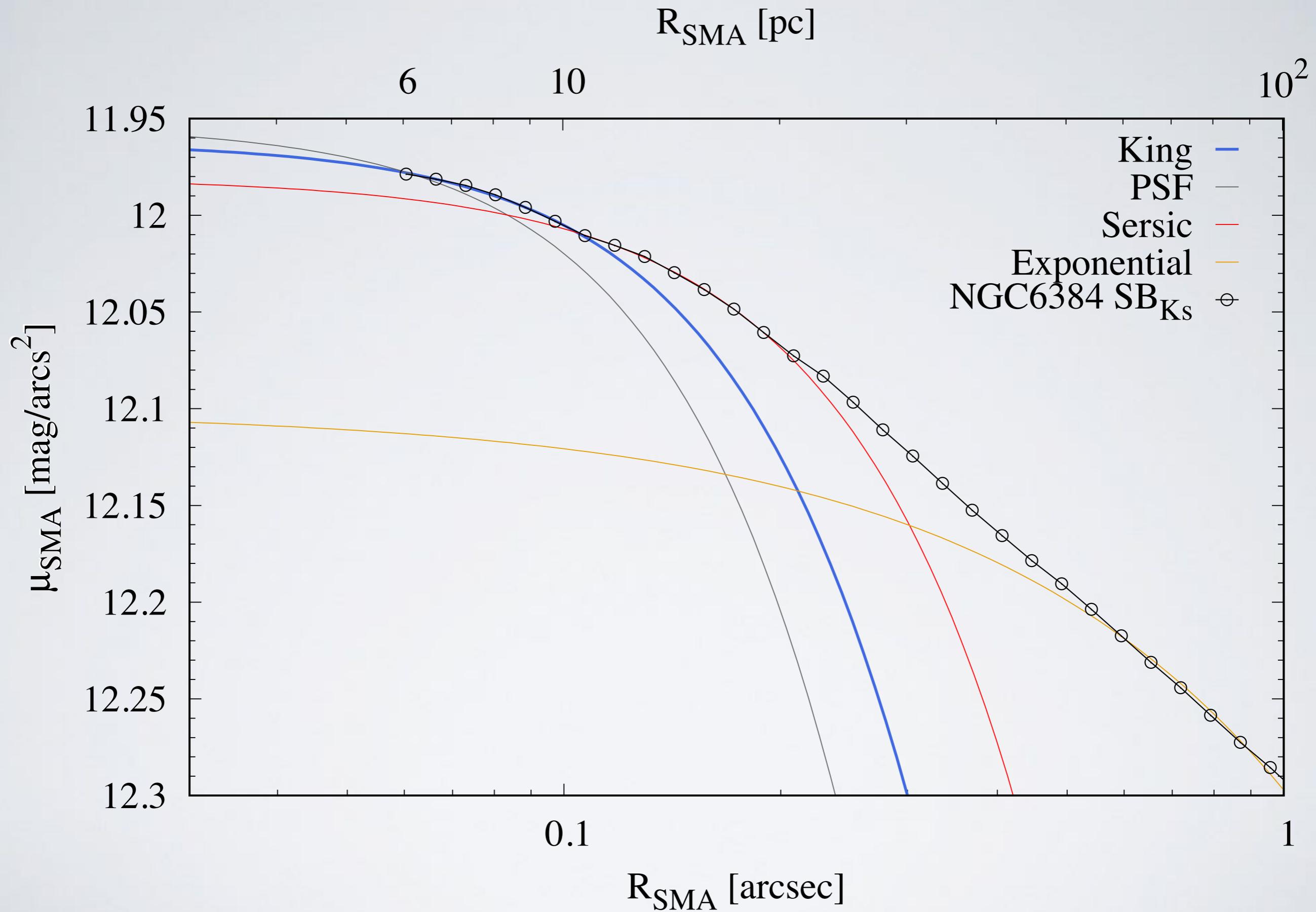
MODEL - DATA
(RESIDUAL)

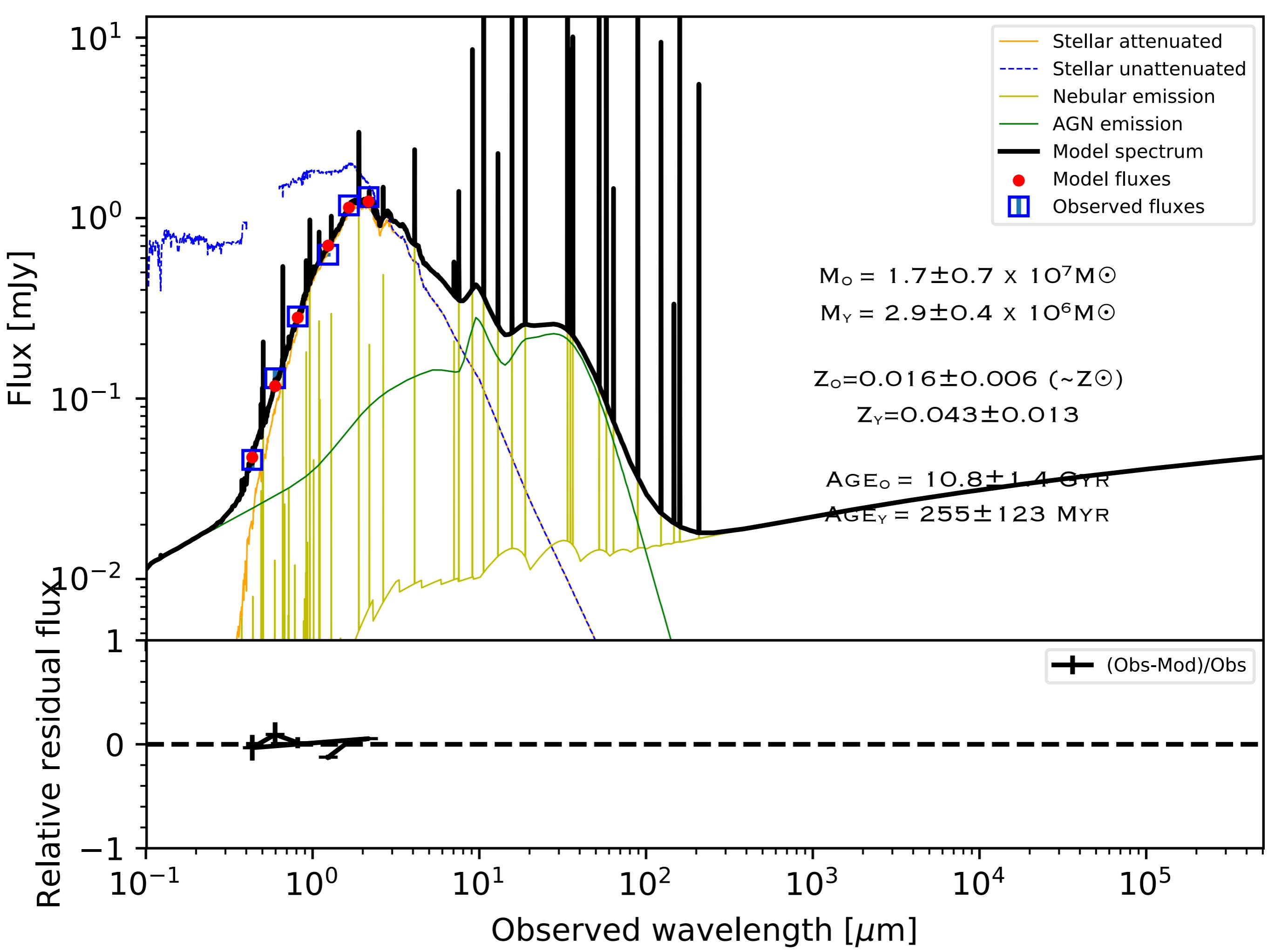
$$\frac{4.4'}{442 \text{pc}}$$

LBT / ARGOS & LUCI2
Ks











Data

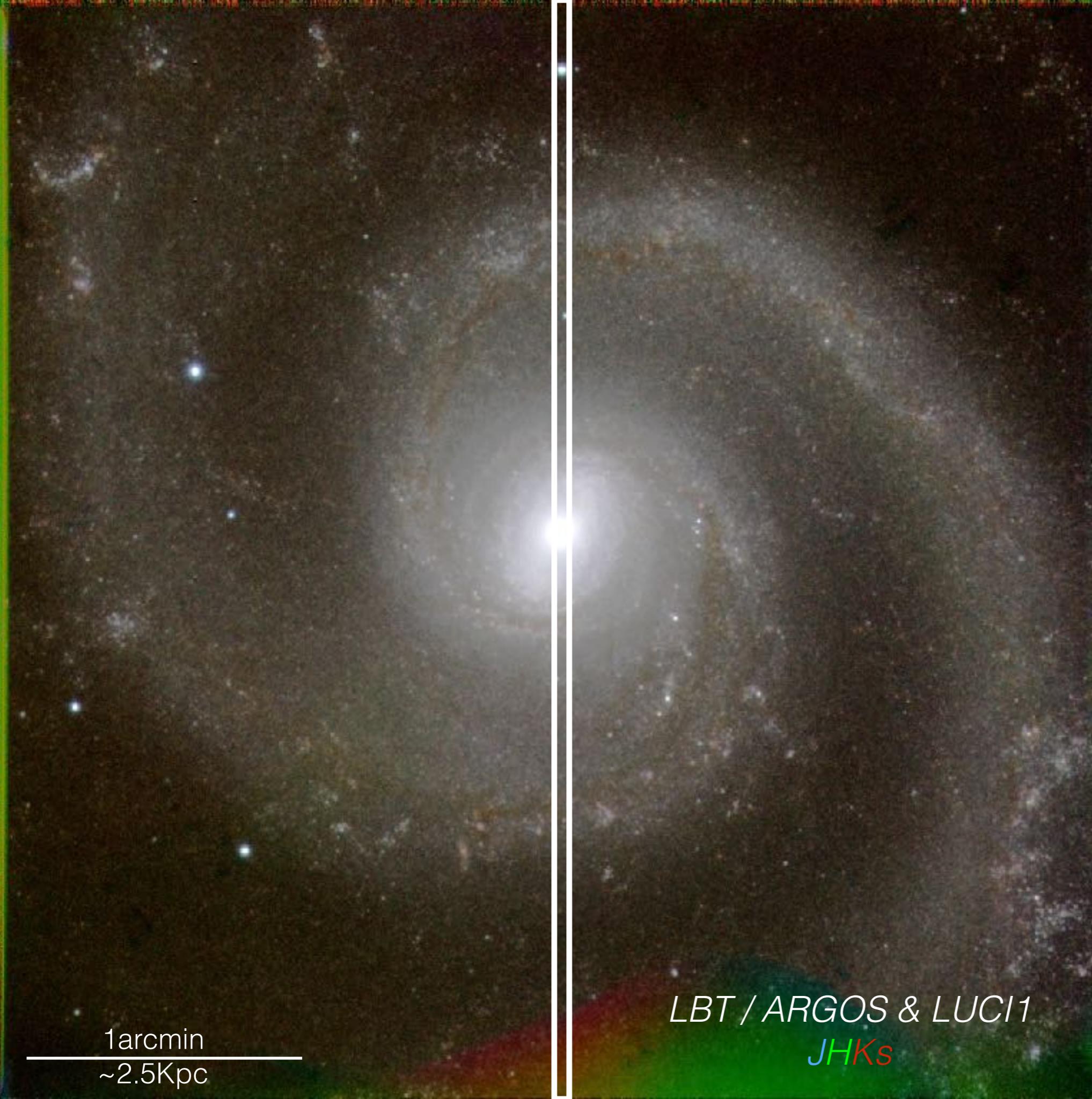
- J (48s), H (54s), K_S (60s)
- FoV: 10×10 Kpc
- LS0.25, 8x150s (20min),
Tot=1hr

Science objectives

- $D = 8.6$ Mpc
- HST data
- Nuclear star cluster in NIR
- Coexisting with MBH?
- Old and young star cluster population (galaxy SFH)

LBT / ARGOS & LUCI1
JHKs

1arcmin
~2.5Kpc



M51

(2016/05/23)

Data

- J (48s), H (54s), K_S (60s)
- FoV: 10×10 Kpc
- LS0.25, 8x150s (20min),
Tot=1hr

10PC WIDE SLIT

LBT / ARGOS & LUCI1
JHKs

1arcmin
~2.5Kpc

Performance objectives

- Bright Tip Tilt star
- TT star off axis

Data

- J (48s), H (54s), K_S (60s)
- FoV: 10×10 Kpc
- LS0.25, 8x150s (20min),
Tot=1hr

Science objectives

- $D = 8.6$ Mpc
- HST data
- Nuclear star cluster in NIR
- Coexisting with MBH?
- Old and young star cluster population (galaxy SFH)

Data

- J (48s), H (54s), K_S (60s)
- FoV: 10×10 Kpc
- LS0.25, 4x150s, Tot=1hrs

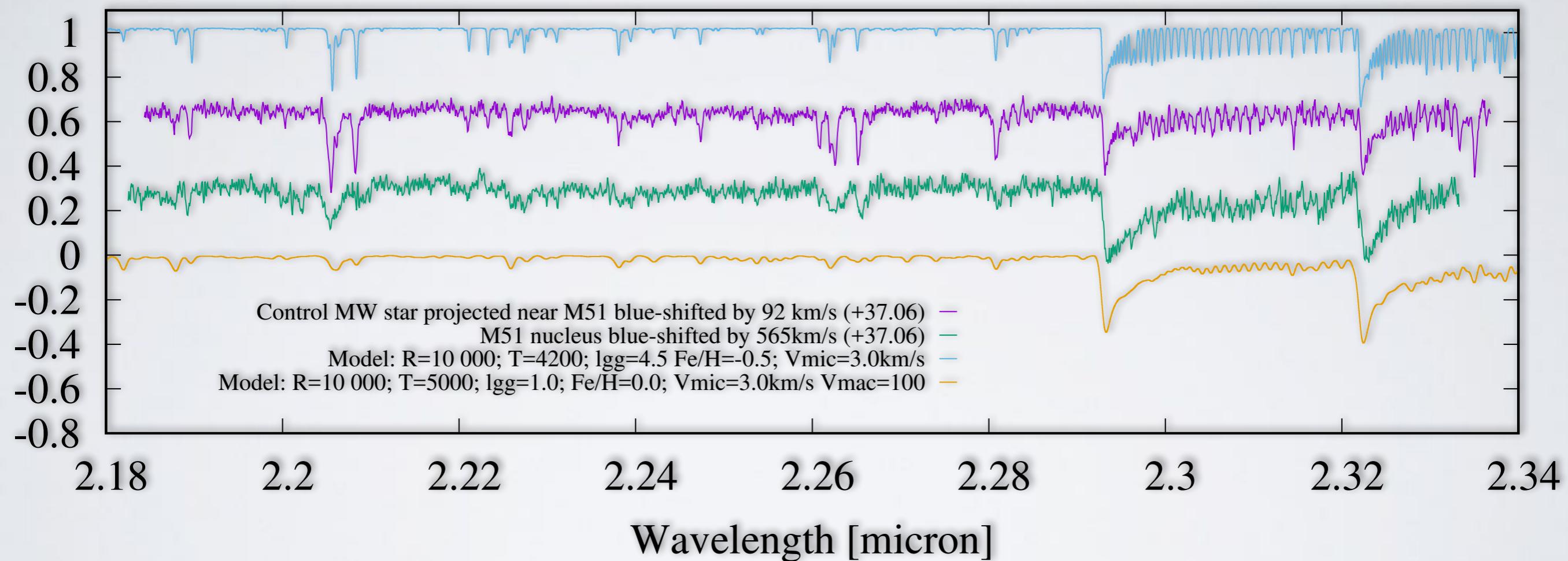
Spectra

- $R \sim 10\,000$
- M51 nuc S/N ~ 15
- MW star S/N ~ 25

Na

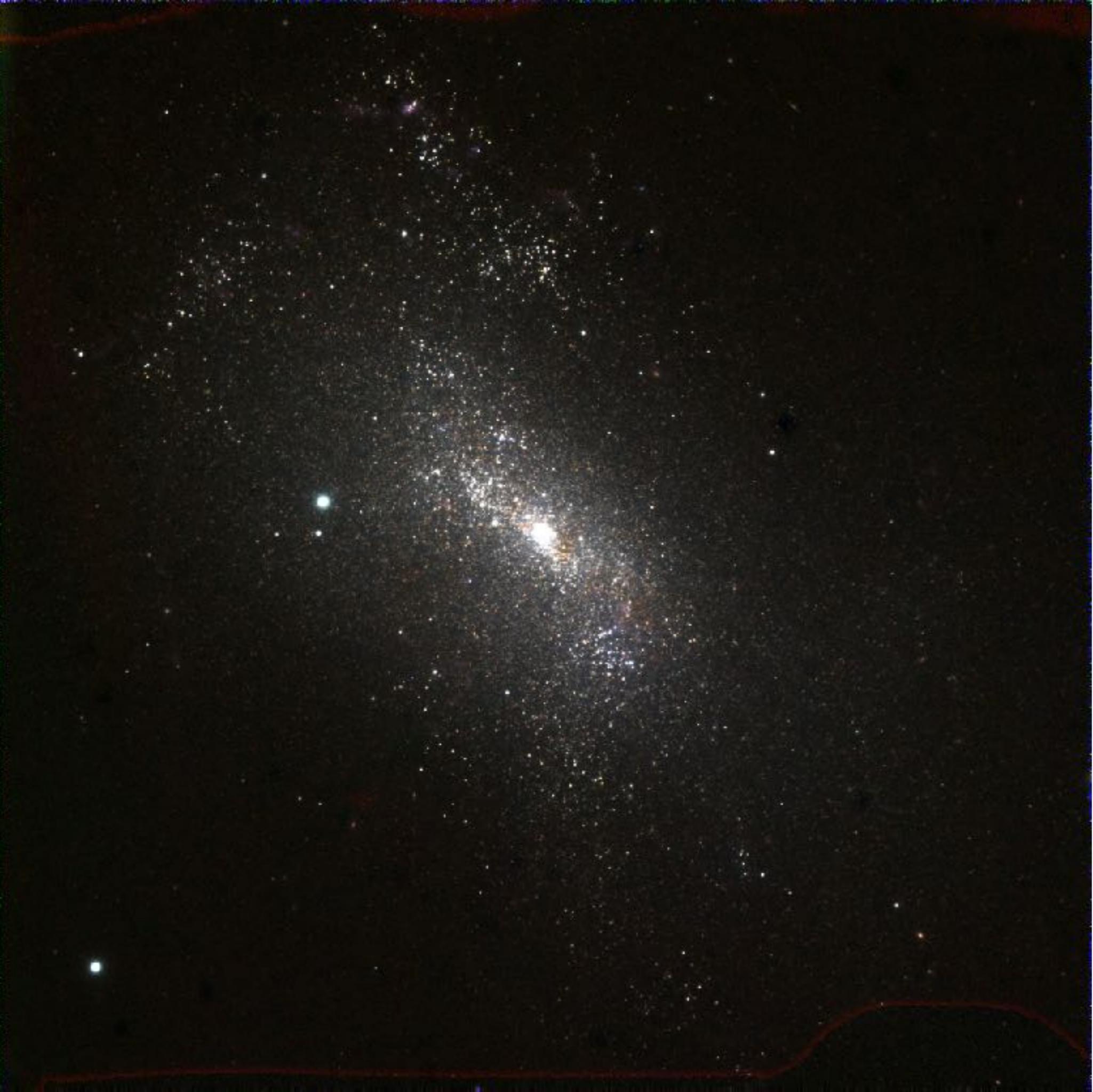
Ca

Mg



NGC4449

(2016/03/16)



NGC4449
(2016/03/16)



NGC4449

(2016/03/16)

Performance objectives

- Bright Tip Tilt star
- Many stars
- Off axis dither tests

Data

- J (90s), H (115s), K_s (155s)
- FoV: 4.4×4.4 Kpc
- TRGB ($K_s \sim 22$ mag @ N4449)
- Total execution time 30min

Science objectives

- D=3.8Mpc; Optical HST data
- Nuclear star cluster in formation?
- Old and young star cluster population (galaxy SFH)

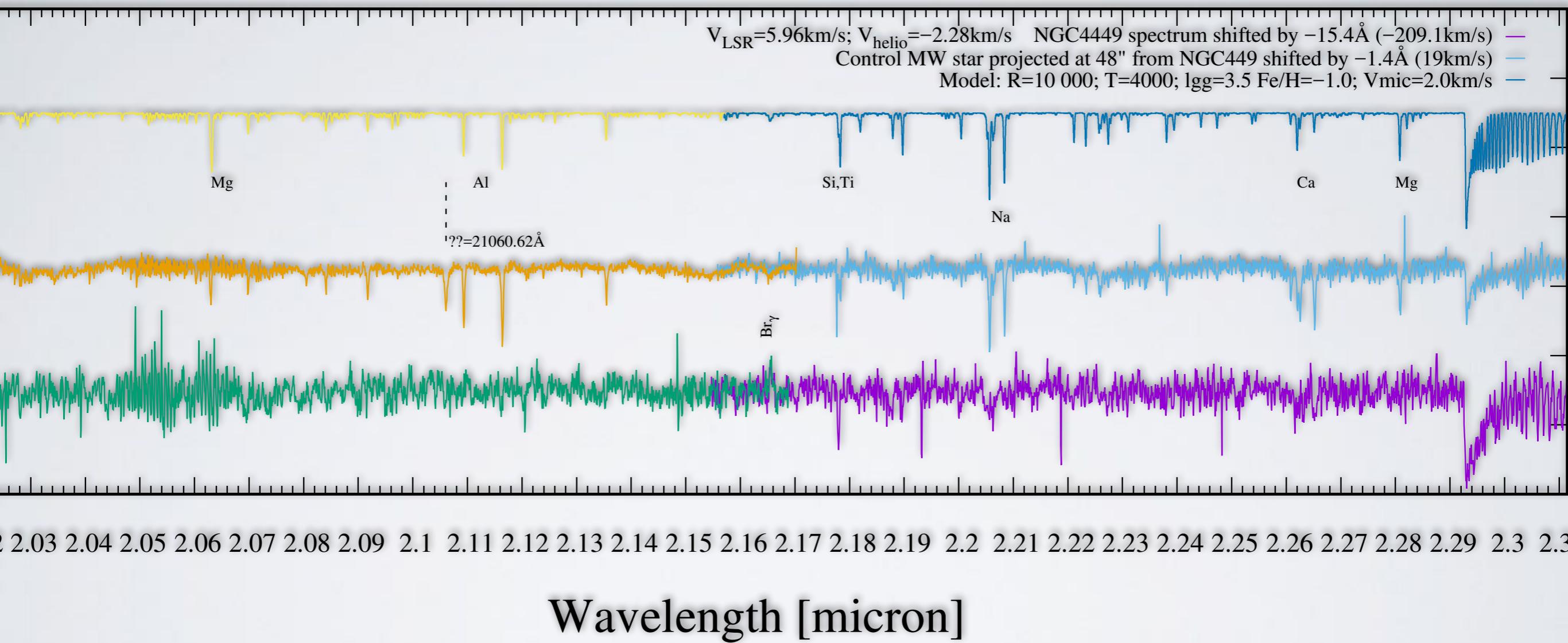
LBT / ARGOS & LUCI1
JHKs

1arcmin
~1.1Kpc

NGC4449

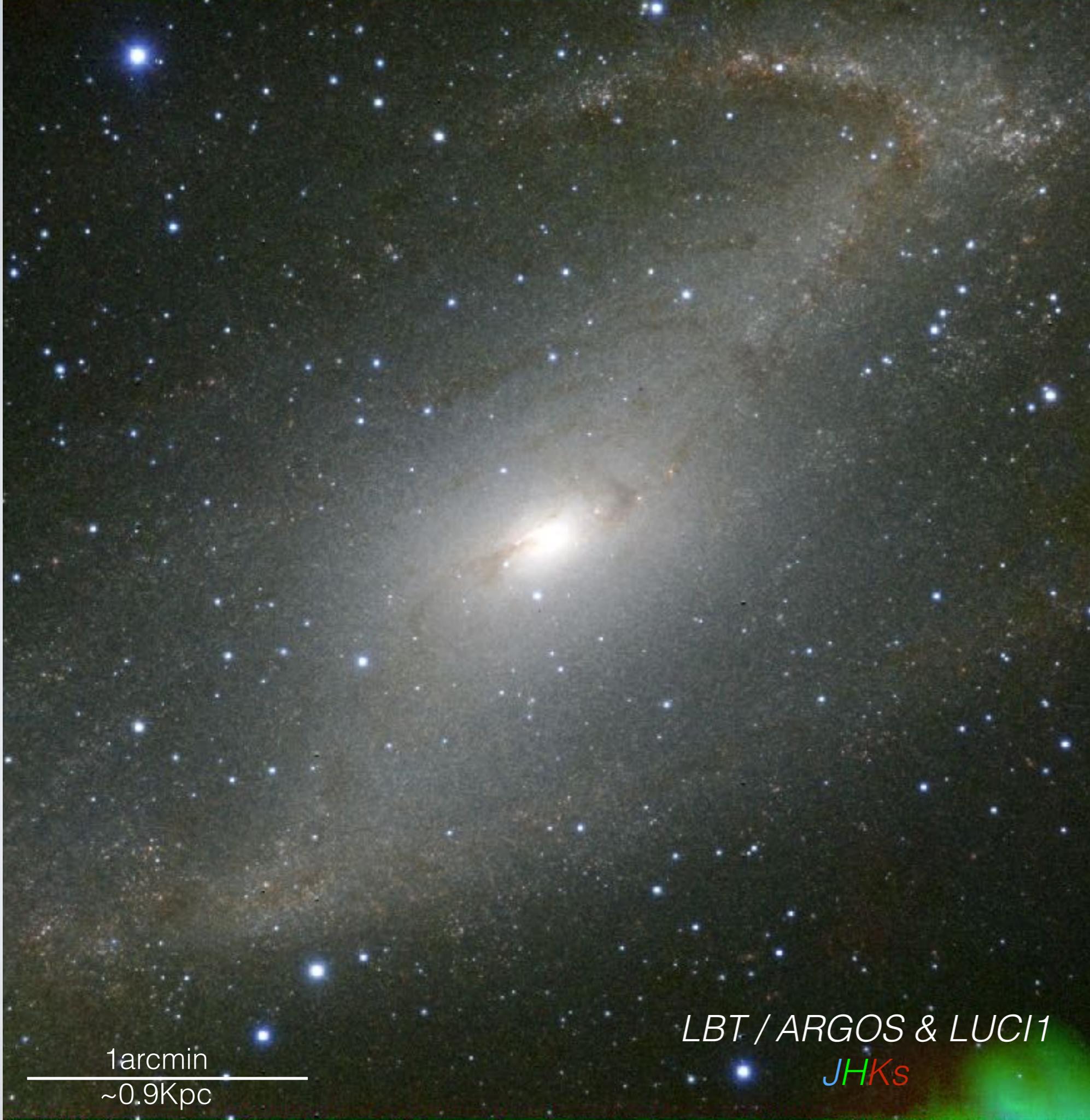
(2017/03/11)

BINOCULAR SPECTRA!



MAFFEI 2

(2016/10)



LBT / ARGOS & LUCI1
JHKs

1arcmin
~0.9Kpc

MAFFEI 2
(2016/10)

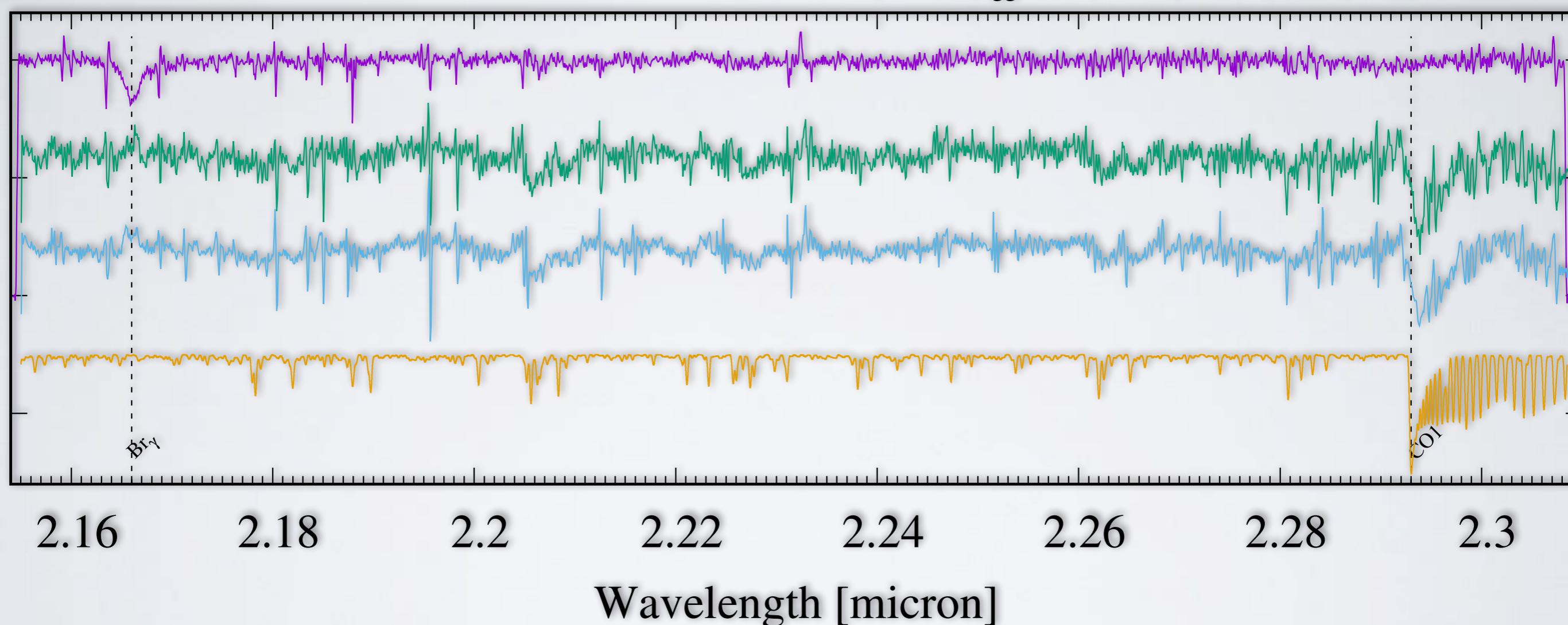
LBT / ARGOS & LUCI1
JHKs

1arcmin
~0.9Kpc

MAFFEI2

(2016/10/23)

$V_{\text{Helio}} = 10.45 \text{ km/s}$; $V_{\text{LSR}} = 13.52 \text{ km/s}$ Control MW star projected at 50" from Maffei2 shifted by -25 \AA (-345 km/s)
Maffei2 nucleus shifted by $+2 \text{ \AA}$ (28 km/s)
Maffei2 nuclear zone shifted by $+2 \text{ \AA}$ (28 km/s)
Model: $R = 10\,000$; $T = 4200$; $\log g = 2.5$; $\text{Fe/H} = 0.0$; $V_{\text{mic}} = 2.0 \text{ km/s}$; $V_{\text{mac}} = 2.0 \text{ km/s}$



Normalized flux

MAFFE12

(2016/10/23)

1
0.5
0
-0.5

277 KM/S!

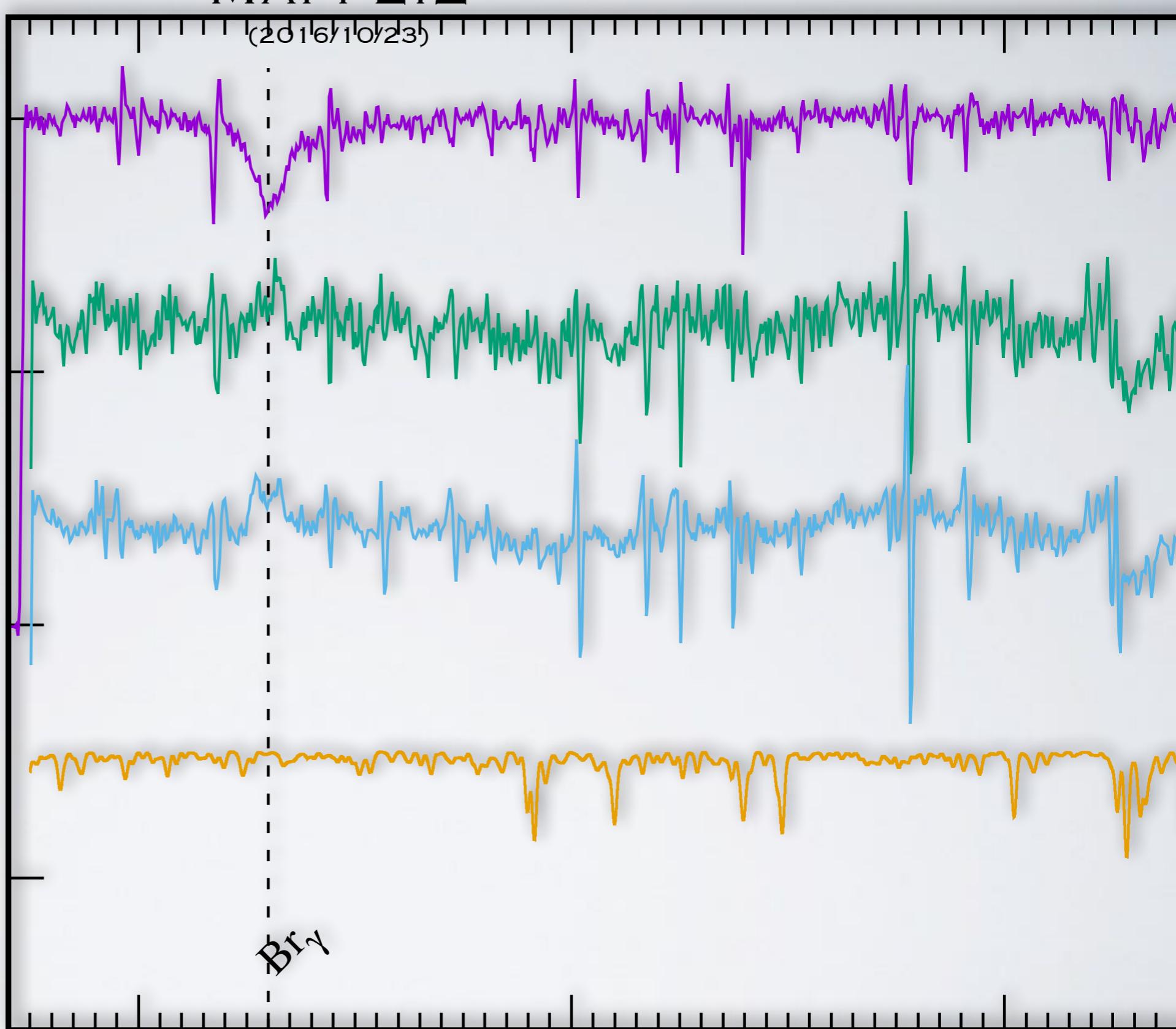
MBH?

2.16

2.18

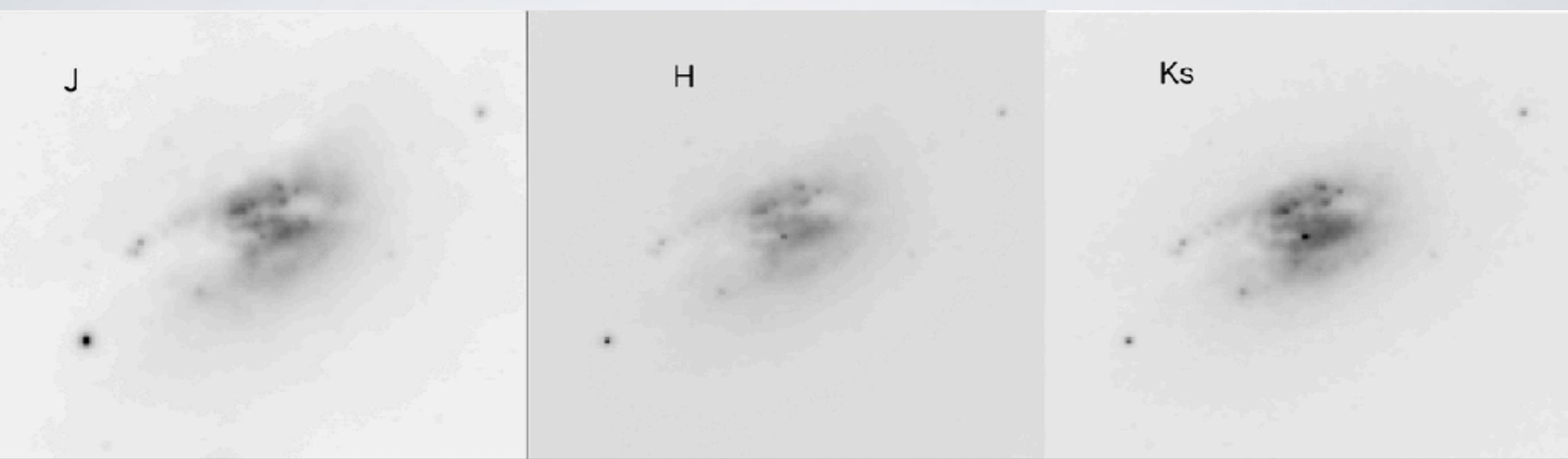
2.2

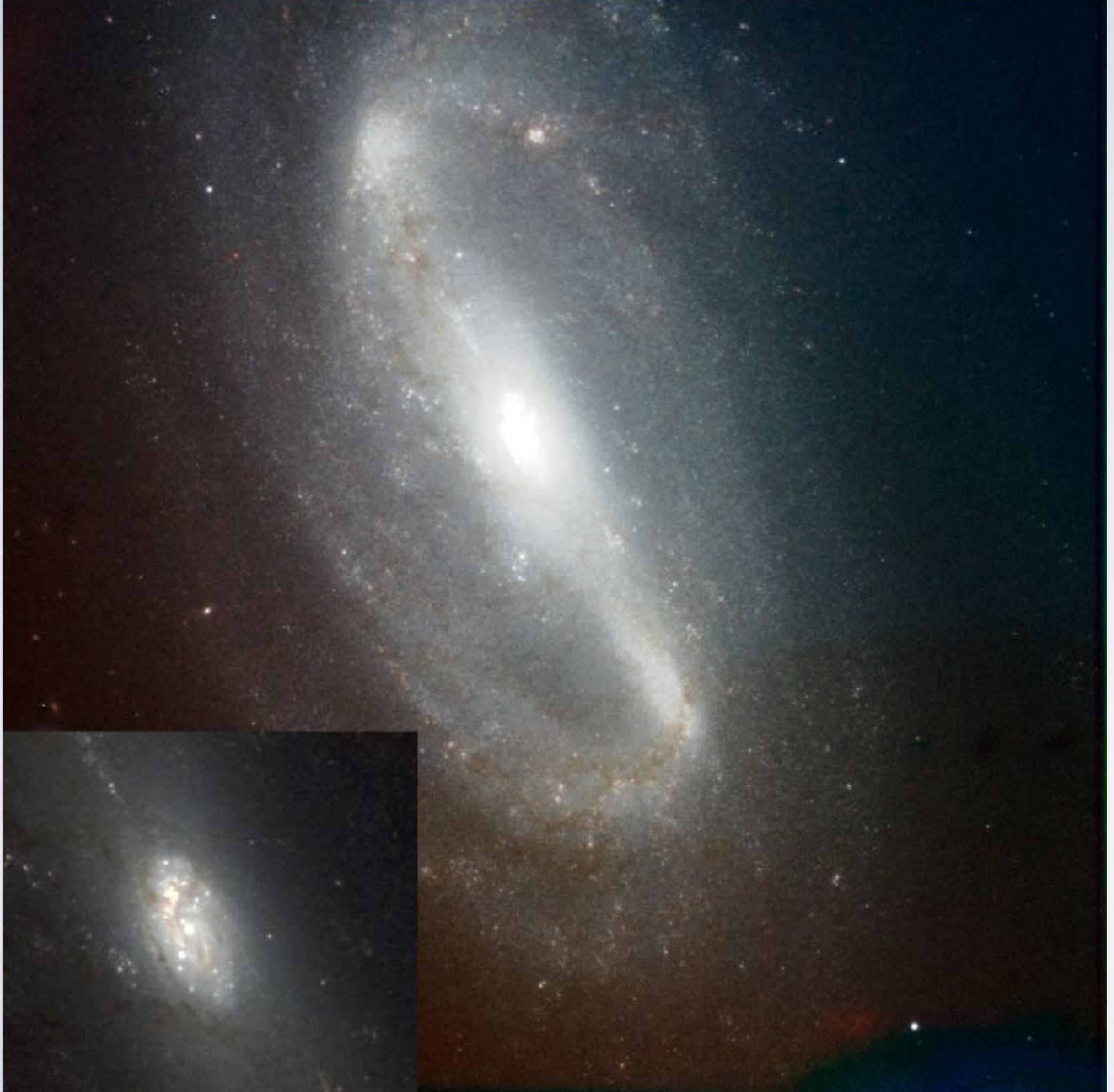
B_{r2}



MAFFEI2

(2016/10/23)





NGC2903

(2017/03/14)



CONCLUSIONS

- Large Field High spatial resolution data is crucial!
- Multi-wavelength (HST+LBT): NSC stellar pops (AGN?)
- High-res K-band spectra: essential for NSC and MBH
- Reliable characterisation of NSCs, host galaxies and their cluster populations

LBT/ARGOS/LUCIs expands the NSC scientific volume by **8x**

NIR Nuclear and Star cluster survey of late-type hosts:

Imaging (10)x30min JHKs: *M31, 51, 101, Maffei 1&2, IC342, N2903, 4449, 6384, 6946*

Spectra(4)x1hr, K-band: *M51, Maffei 2, IC342, N4449*

